

APRIL/MAY 2019

**MCS11 — FORMAL LANGUAGES AND
AUTOMATA THEORY**

Time : Three hours

Maximum : 75 marks

SECTION A — (5 × 6 = 30 marks)

Answer ALL questions.

1. (a) Define Reflexive and symmetric relations.

Or

- (b) What is permutation? How many words can be formed by using all letters of the word 'ABC'?

2. (a) Define mealy machine.

Or

- (b) Discuss the acceptance of a string by NFA and DFA.

3. (a) Explain the closure properties of Regular sets.

Or

- (b) Define Chomsky normal form and Greibach normal form.

4. (a) Explain deterministic PDA.

Or

- (b) Discuss about language accepted by a PDA.

5. (a) Explain TM for Palindrome recognition.

Or

- (b) Discuss Instantaneous description of TM.

SECTION B — (3 × 15 = 45 marks)

Answer any THREE questions.

6. (a) Discuss propositions and logic briefly.

- (b) How many combinations can be formed by letters a, b, c by taking two at a time?

7. Explain Moore machine and constructs DFA for a^* and NFA for ab^* .

8. (a) When a grammar is said to be ambiguous?

- (b) Check whether a grammar with productions $S \rightarrow SS, S \rightarrow a$ is ambiguous or not.

- (c) Explain parse tree with an example.

9. (a) Define CFG and PDA.

- (b) Discuss PDA corresponding to a given CFG and CFG corresponding to a given PDA.

10. Explain basic structure and language of TM.

