

NOVEMBER/DECEMBER 2018

**MCS11 — FORMAL LANGUAGES AND  
AUTOMATA THEORY**

Time : Three hours

Maximum : 75 marks

SECTION A — (5 × 6 = 30 marks)

Answer ALL questions.

1. (a) How will you represent a Finite State Machine? Explain.

Or

- (b) What are the ways describing a set? Explain with examples.

2. (a) Prove that "a language L is accepted by a DFA if and only if it is accepted by an NFA".

Or

- (b) Briefly explain the Sequential circuit design methodology.

3. (a) Write the properties of Regular Languages.

Or

- (b) Briefly explain Closure Properties of Regular Languages.

4. (a) Construct a Pushdown Automata for  $\{a^n b^n : n \geq 0\}$ .

Or

- (b) Construct a PDA that accepts  $L = \{ww^R \mid w = (a+b)^*\}$ .

5. (a) What are Languages of Turing Machines? Explain.

Or

- (b) Write a short note on Turing Machines for Adding Two Unary Numbers.

SECTION B — (3 × 15 = 45 marks)

Answer any THREE questions.

6. What are steps in Method of proof by Induction? Explain.
7. Differentiate between NFA and DFA.
8. Describe in detail Chomsky Normal Form for Context Free Grammar.

9. Explain the Algorithm to find PDA corresponding to a given CFG.

10. Design a Turing machine that accepts the language of marked palindromes ( $sm s^{-1}$  with  $s$  a sequence of 0s and 1s, and  $s^{-1}$  its reverse).